Раздел 1. Аудирование

Вы услышите четыре коротких диалога, обозначенных *А, В,* С, и *D.* Определите, где происходит каждый из этих диалогов. Используйте каждое место действия из списка **1—5** *только один раз. В* задании *есть одно лишнее место действия.* Вы услышите запись дважды. Занесите свои ответы в таблицу. У вас есть 20 секунд, чтобы ознакомиться с заданием.

[1] 1. At the teacher’s office

2. At the library 3.1n a bookstore

1. At the theatre
2. In a concert hall

Запишите в таблицу выбранные цифры под соответствующими буквами.

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Диалог | А | В | С | D |
| Место действия |  |  |  |  |

Вы услышите пять высказываний. Установите соответствие между высказываниями каждого говорящего *А-Е* и утверждениями, данными в списке **1-6**. Используйте каждое утверждение из списка **1—6** *только один раз.* В задании есть *одно лишнее утверждение.* Вы услышите запись дважды. Занесите свои ответы в таблицу. У вас есть 30 секунд, чтобы ознакомиться с заданием.

**2**  1.It’s an unusual but enjoyable camp experience.

2.It’s an exciting summer experience for a city child.

1. spend summer working in my family’s business.
2. had an exciting experience in country studies.
3. It was a summer vacation without any new experiences.
4. had an enjoyable fresh-air family vacation.

Запишите в таблицу выбранные цифры под соответствующими буквами.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Говорящий | А | В | С | D | Е |
| Утверждение |  |  |  |  |  |

Вы услышите интервью с доктором Джоунс. В заданиях **3-8** в поле ответа запишите одну цифру, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа. Вы услышите запись дважды.

1. The topic of this programme is
2. having a healthy life style.
3. following a healthy diet.
4. treating diet related diseases.
5. According to the interviewer, he
6. sticks to a healthy diet.
7. is ready to switch to a healthy diet.
8. is not ready to do without junk food.
9. Which is NOT a healthy diet tip given by Dr. Jones?
10. Substitute olive oil for butter.
11. Reduce the amount of food you eat.
12. Start with counting calories.
13. For eating out Dr. Jones suggests that customers should
14. share one dish between them.
15. take home some of their meal to eat later.
16. avoid all kinds of starters.
17. The Dr. Jones’s general recommendation is
18. eat more often, but smaller portions.
19. have no more than three regular meals.
20. eat only food that your body wants at the moment.

[8] Dr. Jones believes that having a meal with others is beneficial because

1. your friends will help you to stick to your diet.
2. people who eat alone normally eat more.
3. conversation at the table helps you to digest food better.

Раздел 2. Чтение

Прочитайте тексты и установите соответствие между текстами и их заголовками: к каждому тексту, обозначенному буквами А-G, подберите соответствующий заголовок, обозначенный цифрами. Используйте каждую цифру *только один раз.* В задании есть *один лишний заголовок.*

[9] 1. Art and life

1. In a railway museum
2. Airplane alternative
3. Long and special
4. Goods delivery
5. User and nature friendly
6. From steam to electricity
7. Not any more

«

1. The invention of the steam locomotive made a breakthrough in the development of the railway system in the 19th century. Today the technology seems ordinary, but two hundred years ago it was revolutionary. Steam locomotives were fueled by burning coal, wood or oil, to produce steam in a boiler, which drove the engine. Of course, large amounts of water were also needed. In the 20th century, steam engines were gradually replaced with trains fueled by diesel or electricity.
2. Some long-distance passenger trains have become famous. For example, the Trans-Siberian Railway in Russia is the longest railway in the world, covering 9,259 kilometers and 10 time zones. In the United States, the California Zephyr travels between Chicago and San Francisco, and during the 3-day trip, passengers can enjoy amazing views of the Rocky Mountains. The Orient Express between Venice and Istanbul offers old-fashioned service that is luxurious, romantic, and expensive.
3. Of course, not all trains carry passengers. Many trains are freight trains, transporting goods from one location to another. The busiest freight system in the world is in China. Freight trains are usually much longer than passenger trains. The longest freight train recorded was in Australia with over 682 cars. Freight trains can carry anything — coal, cars, clothing — anything that people need. Refrigeration, which keeps food cold and fresh, revolutionized freight transportation.
4. In many countries, overnight trains are a good option to air travel. For example, you might leave one city at 11:00 at night, and arrive at your destination at 7:00 the next morning. Typically, you share a cabin with three other people, who you might be travelling with, or who you might not know at all. Your seats become your beds and the price of your ticket includes your bedding. If you want, you can order tea and a snack from the cabin attendant.
5. Authors have been using trains in literature for as long as trains have been running. Indeed, it’s hard to imagine some stories without a train in them. Even people who have never read Anna Karenina know how the famous novel’s heroine dies at the end. Many

American children learn the important lessons of optimism and hard-work reading the classic story The Little Engine that Could. And of course almost everyone on the planet knows about Hogwarts Express in the Harry Potter books.

1. Many countries around the world are investing in high-speed trains. Today’s high-speed railways are amazing. They can go twice as fast as regular trains, and they are designed for passenger comfort with spacious chairs, internet access, and multi-media entertainment. High speed rail makes it possible to move many more people much faster over longer distances. High speed rail also can help the environment because it is more energy efficient and reduces cars on the roads.
2. In the 19th century, railroad travel became the fastest way to travel long distances overland. It was a great improvement over travelling by horse and wagon, which could take weeks longer than the train. But early trains weren’t comfortable. Seats were hard and the soot from the coal engine made the air very dirty. In addition, the cars were cold in winter and hot in summer because there was no heat or air conditioning. But fortunately, since those early years, train travel has become much more pleasant.

Запишите в таблицу выбранные цифры под соответствующими буквами.

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Тексты | A | В | С | D | E | F | G |
| Заголовки |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Прочитайте текст. Определите, какие из приведённых утверждений **10-17** соответствуют содержанию текста (1 — True), какие не соответствуют (2 — False) и о чём в тексте не сказано, то есть на основании текста нельзя дать ни положительного, ни отрицательного ответа (3 — Not stated). В поле ответа запишите одну цифру, которая соответствует номеру правильного ответа.

The United Nations sponsors many wonderful programs to help people all over the world, and one of the most famous — and oldest — is UNICEF. The acronym UNICEF is short for the United Nations International Children’s Emergency Fund. The program was founded in 1946 to provide emergency food and healthcare for millions of children in the countries that had been ruined by World War II. Today UNICEF helps children in developing countries with programs that support human rights, food, healthcare, and education. UNICEF programs emphasize the importance of developing strong communities. In recognition of its work, UNICEF was awarded the Nobel Peace Prize in 1965.

UNICEF operates with a budget of over $2.7 billion. The funds are provided by governments of the member nations of the U.N. and also by private groups and individuals. In the United States and Canada, UNICEF is especially well known for its “Trick-or-Treat” program, which began in 1950. Every Halloween, in October, children dress up in magical, fantastic and scary outfits and go door to door in their neighborhoods, asking for candy. Many children also carry with them bright orange “Trick-or-Treat” boxes, and they receive money as well as candy. They get to eat the candy, of course, but the money is given to UNICEF. Over $200 million has been raised in this way — all by children dressed up as witches and ogres and fairy princesses.

UNICEF has offices and centers in over 190 countries, with thousands of staff, interns and volunteers. UNICEF also relies on famous people to help raise awareness for its projects. One of the most famous and popular was the actress Audrey Hepburn. Hepburn had herself been the child of war, having survived World War II in the Netherlands. She credited the United Nations with saving her from starvation at the end of the war. Hepburn believed her work with UNICEF was more important and more meaningful than her career as an actress.

10 UNICEF was one of the first funds sponsored by the United Nations.

1) TRUE 2) FALSE 3) NOT STATED

11 The main aim of UNICEF programs has been to feed starving children.

1) TRUE 2) FALSE 3) NOT STATED

12 The efforts of UNICEF as a peacemaker were highly estimated.

1) TRUE 2) FALSE 3) NOT STATED

13 The main part of the UNICEF budget comes from the governments.

1) TRUE 2) FALSE 3) NOT STATED

1. UNICEF uses “Trick-or-Treat” program only in the US and Canada.

1) TRUE 2) FALSE 3) NOT STATED

1. Over $200 million come from children’s pocket money to the UNICEF budget.

1) TRUE 2) FALSE 3) NOT STATED

16 World famous celebrities help to promote UNICEF projects.

1) TRUE 2) FALSE 3) NOT STATED

17 Audrey Hepburn didn’t care much for her career as an actress.

1) TRUE 2) FALSE 3) NOT STATED

Раздел **3.** Грамматика и лексика

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами **18-26**, так, чтобы они грамматически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию **18-26**.

18

19

20

**21**

**23**

22

**24**

**25**

**26**

Many languages are in danger today. Chinese \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

have AUTHORITY

taken steps to protect the Chinese language from the excessive use of English and other languages.

The People’s Daily Online website ,

“With economic and social development foreign languages

\_\_\_\_\_\_ more often in all types of publications in China.

It is true about all kinds of media\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

newspapers,

books, e-books and the Internet publications”.

According to General Administration of Press and

Publication (GAPP) the invasion of English words in Chinese texts is abusing the language.

website stated that English had damaged the standard

and purity of the Chinese language severely and disrupted the harmonious cultural environment.

A great number of English borrowings \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

negative social impacts.

to cause

Currently a lot of English abbreviations and acronyms are

widely used in Chinese press. It it difficult to understand

the texts for those who are not fluent in English.

But from now on all of them should be replaced with

\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ Chinese equivalents.

SAY

USE

INCLUDE

CHINA

IT

BELIEVE

MAKE

THEY

Прочитайте приведённый ниже текст. Преобразуйте слова, напечатанные заглавными буквами в конце строк, обозначенных номерами **27-32**, так, чтобы они грамматически и лексически соответствовали содержанию текста. Заполните пропуски полученными словами. Каждый пропуск соответствует отдельному заданию **27-32**.

27

28

Aesop lived in the 6th century BC. He was a Greek FAME

author.

He is now well-known as a of fables. WRITE

Through these many fables Aesop showed the wise and foolish

**29**  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_of men.

Not much is known about the life of Aesop. It is believed he was

**30** born in Thrace, Greece and knew what\_\_\_\_\_ was on his own

experience.

**31** It is said that his\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ delighted one of his masters.

The man was so impressed that the slave was given his

**32** \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

BEHAVE

SLAVE

WISE

FREE

Раздел 4. Письмо

Для ответа на задание **33** используйте отдельный лист. При выполнении задания **33** особое внимание обратите на то, что Ваши ответы будут оцениваться только по записям, сделанным на отдельном чистом листе. Никакие записи черновика не будут учитываться экспертом. Обратите внимание также на необходимость соблюдения указанного объёма письма. Письма недостаточного объёма, а также часть текста письма, превышающая требуемый объём, не оцениваются.

33 You have 30 minutes to do this task. You have received a letter from your English- speaking pen friend, Roger.

...Every weekend in summer we try to go somewhere by car. Where would you prefer to go — to the countryside or to a new town? Why? How do you usually spend your weekends in summer? Who do you like to spend your weekends in summer with?

Write him a letter and answer his 3 questions.

Write 100—120 words. Remember the rules of letter writing.